

TOWN OF ROSS RETIREE HEALTHCARE PLAN

BARTEL SSOCIATES, LLC

June 30, 2012 GASB 45 Actuarial Valuation Final Results

Bartel Associates, LLC

John E. Bartel, President Joseph R. D'Onofrio, Assistant Vice President Daniel Park, Actuarial Analyst Matt Childs, Actuarial Analyst May 14, 2013

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BENEFIT SUMMARY

■ Eligibility	• Retire directly from Town under CalPERS (age 50 and 5 years of CalPERS service or disability)				
■ Retiree Medical Benefit	• Town contribution is PEMHCA minimum benefit: 2012 \$112 / month 2013 \$115 / month 2014 \$119 / month 2015+ Medical CPI increases				
■ Surviving Spouse Benefit	 Retiree medical benefit continues to surviving spouse if retiree elects CalPERS joint & survivor payment option Retiree benefit paid to spouse of active employee who died while eligible to retire and who receives CalPERS survivor benefit 				
■ PEMHCA Administration Fee	 0.25% of retiree premium for 2012/13 Paid by Town and included with GASB 45 costs 				
■ Other OPEB	No Town contribution for dental, vision, life insurance, or Medicare Part B premium				





BENEFIT SUMMARY

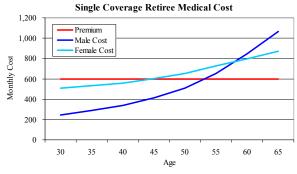
■ Pay-As-You-Go Cost	Fiscal Year 2011/12	<u>Town</u> \$10,560	<u>CAFR</u> \$10,560	
	2010/11 2009/10	10,014 5,978	10,000 6,000	





BENEFIT SUMMARY

- Implied Subsidy
- Non-Medicare eligible retirees pay blended active and retiree medical premium rates rather than actual retiree medical costs
- Active employee premiums subsidize non-Medicare eligible retiree medical costs



- GASB 45 includes active "implied subsidy" with retiree cost
- GASB 45 does not require community rated plans to value implied subsidy
- PEMHCA is a community-rated plan for most employers
- Valuation does not include implied subsidy



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BENEFIT SUMMARY

- Implied Subsidy (Continued)
- GASB 45 defers to Actuarial Standards of Practice (ASOP) for implied subsidy
- In April 2012, American Academy of Actuaries' Actuarial Standards Board released exposure draft of revised ASOP No. 6 regarding retiree healthcare obligations
- Revised ASOP would require implied subsidy be valued for community-rated plans
- Proposed final ASOP expected during 2013





DATA SUMMARY

Participants - June 30, 2012

Participants ¹	Misc	Police	Fire	Total
■ Actives	8	8	0	16
 Average Age 	58.9	42.3	n/a	50.6
 Average Town Service 	9.4	6.0	n/a	7.7
 Average Town Hire Age 	49.5	36.3	n/a	42.9
 Average PERS Hire Age 	47.8	32.4	n/a	40.1
 Average Pay 	\$ 91,600	\$ 97,800	n/a	\$ 94,700
Total Payroll	733,000	782,000	n/a	1,515,000
■ Retirees				
 Service Retirees 	3	3	2	8
 Disabled Retirees 	0	3	1	4
 Surviving Spouses 	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	_3
• Total	4	7	4	15
 Average Age 	72.1	65.4	66.2	67.4
 Average Retirement Age 				
Service Retirees	59.7	57.3	56.5	58.0
Disabled Retirees	n/a	50.1	55.0	51.3

¹ Misc actives includes current Town Manager who was hired on 7/2/12. Police actives includes Police Chief. Fire retirees includes former Fire Chief who retired on 7/2/13.







DATA SUMMARY

Participants - June 30, 2009

Participants	Misc	Police	Fire	Total
■ Actives	8	8	10	26
 Average Age 	56.7	42.7	37.7	45.1
 Average Town Service 	9.2	10.3	10.5	10.0
 Average Pay 	\$ 85,800	\$ 84,000	\$ 79,200	\$ 82,700
 Total Payroll 	686,000	672,000	792,000	2,150,000
■ Retirees				
 Service Retirees 	2	1	1	4
 Disabled Retirees 	0	1	0	1
 Surviving Spouses 	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
• Total	2	2	1	5
 Average Age 	65.2	68.5	67.9	67.1
 Average Retirement Age 				
Service Retirees	57.2	62.4	57.6	58.6
> Disabled Retirees	n/a	60.6	n/a	60.6





DATA SUMMARY

Active Participant Reconciliation

	Actives				
Participants	Misc	Police	Fire	Total	
■ June 30, 2009	8	8	10	26	
• Terminations	(1)	0	(8)	(9)	
New Retirees & Survivors	(1)	(2)	(2)	(5)	
New Hires	2	2	0	4	
■ June 30, 2012	8	8	0	16	



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DATA SUMMARY

Retiree Participant Reconciliation

	Retirees				
Participants	Service	Disabled	Survivors	Total	
■ June 30, 2009	4	1	0	5	
New Retirees & Survivors	3	2	0	5	
Retiree Deaths with Survivor	0	(1)	1	-	
Data Corrections - Covered	1	0	0	1	
Data Corrections - Waived	0	2	2	4	
■ June 30, 2012	8	4	3	15	





RESULTS

Actuarial Obligations (Amounts in 000's)

	6/30/09 V	aluation a	<u>6/30/12 Valuation</u>			
Actuarial Obligations	Actual	Projected	Actual	Projected	Projected	
(Amounts in 000's)	6/30/09	6/30/12	6/30/12	6/30/13	6/30/14	
■ Discount Rate	4.25%	4.25%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	
■ PVB						
 Actives 	\$ 692	n/a	\$ 439	n/a	n/a	
• Retirees	<u>140</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>353</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>n/a</u>	
• Total	832	913	792	810	827	
■ AAL						
• Actives	277	n/a	153	n/a	n/a	
• Retirees	<u>140</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>353</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>n/a</u>	
• Total	417	585	506	547	588	
■ Actuarial Assets	0	_0	0	0	0	
■ Unfunded AAL	417	585	506	547	588	
■ Normal Cost	44	47	34	35	36	
■ Normal Cost % Pay	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	
■ Pay-As-You-Go	7	13	13	15	17	





RESULTS

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Estimated Actuarial Gains & Losses (Amounts in 000's)

Actuarial Gains & Losses	AAL
■ 6/30/09 Actual	\$ 417
■ 6/30/12 Expected	585
■ Experience Losses (Gains)	
 Actual versus expected PEMHCA minimum 	(12)
 Demographic & other including Fire transfer 	<u>(110)</u>
• Total experience losses (gains)	(122)
■ Assumption Changes	
• Discount rate	20
 Projected mortality improvement 	22
PEMHCA administration fee	(5)
• CalPERS hire date	4
 Preretirement survivor death benefit 	_2
Total Assumption Changes	43
■ Total Changes	(79)
■ 6/30/12 Actual	506





RESULTS

Annual Required Contribution (ARC) (Amounts in 000's)

Annual Required	<u>6/30</u>	/09 Valua	<u>tion</u>	6/30/12 Valuation			
Contribution	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	
■ ARC - \$							
 Normal Cost 	\$ 44	\$ 45	\$ 47	\$ 34	\$ 35	\$ 36	
• UAAL Amort	<u>17</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>27</u>	
• Total ARC	61	64	69	55	59	63	
■ Projected Payroll ²	2,220	2,292	2,367	1,564	1,615	1,668	
■ ARC - %							
 Normal Cost 	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	
• UAAL Amort	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	<u>1.6%</u>	
• Total ARC %	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	
■ UAAL Amort Years	30	29	28	27	26	25	

² Reported payroll increased 1 year using the aggregate payroll increase assumption of 3.25% per year.



May 14, 2013

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RESULTS

Estimated Net OPEB Obligation (NOO) Projection

Estimated Net OPEB Obligation	Audit	Audit	Audit	Est	Est	Est
(Amounts in 000's)	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
■ Discount Rate	4.25%	4.25%	4.25%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
■ NOO at Beginning of Year	\$ 0	\$ 55	\$ 111	\$ 174	\$ 216	\$ 260
■ Annual OPEB Cost						
 Annual Required Contribution 	61	64	69	55	59	63
• Interest on NOO	0	2	4	7	9	10
 NOO Adjustment 	_0	_0	_0	<u>(7)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	<u>(12)</u>
 Annual OPEB Cost 	61	66	73*	55	59	62
■ Contributions						
• Town Benefit Payments ³	6	10	11	13	15	17
 Trust Funding 	0	_0	_0	_0	_0	_0
 Total Contributions 	6	10	11	13	15	17
■ NOO at End of Year	55	111	174	216	260	305
■ NOO Amortization Years	30	29	28	27	26	25
■ NOO Amortization Factor	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.67	22.87	22.07

³ Estimated contributions for years after 2011/12. Estimated PEMHCA administration expenses are included with estimated cash benefit payments. Estimated items other than the ARC must be revised when actual contributions are known.





RESULTS

No Pre-Funding Projection 4.00% Discount Rate

(Amounts in 000's)

Fiscal	Begin			Town	Contribu	ıtion		ARC		UAAL
Year	Year			Benefit	Trust	Town	Dovmall	% of	BOY	% of
End	NOO	ARC	AOC	Pmts	Funding	Contr	Payroll	Pay	UAAL	Pay
2013	\$174	\$55	\$55	\$13	\$ 0	\$13	\$1,564	3.5%	\$506	32%
2014	216	59	59	15	0	15	1,615	3.7%	547	34%
2015	260	63	62	17	0	17	1,668	3.8%	588	35%
2016	305	68	65	18	0	18	1,722	3.9%	633	37%
2017	352	72	69	20	0	20	1,778	4.1%	678	38%
2018	401	77	73	22	0	22	1,835	4.2%	724	40%
2019	453	83	77	23	0	23	1,895	4.4%	772	41%
2020	506	89	81	25	0	25	1,957	4.5%	821	42%
2021	561	95	85	27	0	27	2,020	4.7%	871	43%
2022	619	102	89	29	0	29	2,086	4.9%	923	44%



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CERBT RESULTS

CERBT Funds

CERBT Fund	Fund #1	Fund #2	Fund #3
■ CERBT Asset Allocation			
• Equity	66%	50%	32%
• Fixed Income	18%	24%	42%
• Inflation Linked Bonds	5%	15%	15%
• Real Estate	8%	8%	8%
• Commodities	3%	3%	3%
■ CalPERS Expected Returns			
• Expected Return for Years 1-10	7.10%	6.50%	5.75%
• Expected Return for Years 11-20	8.32%	7.85%	7.22%
• Expected Return for Years 1-20	7.61%	7.06%	6.39%





CERBT RESULTS

CERBT Funds

CERBT Fund	Fund #1	Fund #2	Fund #3
■ CalPERS Confidence Levels Years 1-20			
• 75% Confidence Level	5.80%	5.60%	5.25%
• 50% Confidence Level	7.61%	7.06%	6.39%
• 25% Confidence Level	9.43%	8.52%	7.47%
■ Discount Rate - 55% Confidence Level			
Recommended Discount Rate	7.25%	6.75%	6.25%
Margin for Adverse Deviation	0.36%	0.31%	0.14%
■ Discount Rate - 60% Confidence Level			
Recommended Discount Rate	7.00%	6.50%	6.00%
 Margin for Adverse Deviation 	0.61%	0.56%	0.39%





CERBT RESULTS

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CERBT Funding

June 30, 2012

(Amounts in 000's)

■ CERBT Fund	CERBT #1	CERBT #2	CERBT #3	No Funding
■ Discount Rate	7.25%	6.75%	6.25%	4.00%
■ Present Value of Benefits	\$ 432	\$ 468	\$ 511	\$ 792
■ Funded Status				
 Actuarial Accrued Liability 	317	337	361	506
 Actuarial Value of Assets 	0	0	0	0
• Unfunded AAL	317	337	361	506
■ ARC 2012/13				
• Normal Cost	18	20	22	34
• UAAL Amortization ⁴	<u>20</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>
• ARC ⁵	38	40	42	55
• ARC % of Payroll	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	3.5%

⁴ 27-year amortization of UAAL.

⁵ 2012/13 ARC is \$38,000, 2013/14 ARC is \$39,000, and 2014/15 ARC is \$41,000.





ACTUARIAL CERTIFICATION

This report presents the Town of Ross Retiree Healthcare Plan ("Plan") June 30, 2012 actuarial valuation. The purpose of this valuation is to:

- Determine the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement Nos. 43 and 45 June 30, 2012 Benefit Obligations,
- Determine the Plan's June 30, 2012 Funded Status, and
- Calculate the 2012/13, 2013/14 and 2014/15 Annual Required Contributions.

The report provides information intended for reporting under GASB 43 and 45, but may not be appropriate for other purposes. Information provided in this report may be useful to the District for the Plan's financial management. Future valuations may differ significantly if the Plan's experience differs from our assumptions or if there are changes in Plan design, actuarial methods or actuarial assumptions. The project scope did not include an analysis of this potential variation.

The valuation is based on Plan provisions, participant data, and asset information provided by the District as summarized in this report, which we relied on and did not audit. We reviewed the participant data for reasonableness.

To the best of our knowledge, this report is complete and accurate and has been conducted using generally accepted actuarial principals and practices. Additionally, in our opinion, actuarial methods and assumptions comply with GASB 43 and 45. As members of the American Academy of Actuaries meeting the Academy Qualification Standards, we certify the actuarial results and opinions herein.

Respectfully submitted,

John E. Bartel, ASA, MAAA, FCA

President

Bartel Associates, LLC May 14, 2013

Joseph R. D'Onofrio, FSA, EA, MAAA, FCA Assistant Vice President

Bartel Associates, LLC May 14, 2013

May 14, 2013

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EXHIBITS

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PREMIUMS

2012 PEMHCA Monthly Premiums Bay Area

	Non	-Medicare l	Eligible	Medicare Eligible			
Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Single	2-Party	Family	
Blue Shield	\$711.10	\$1,422.20	\$1,848.86	\$337.99	\$675.98	\$1,013.97	
Blue Shield NetValue	611.59	1,223.18	1,590.13	337.99	675.98	1,013.97	
Kaiser	610.44	1,220.88	1,587.14	277.81	555.62	833.43	
PERS Choice	574.15	1,148.30	1,492.79	383.44	766.88	1,150.32	
PERS Select	487.39	974.78	1,267.21	383.44	766.88	1,150.32	
PERSCare	1,029.23	2,058.46	2,676.00	432.43	864.86	1,297.29	
PORAC	556.00	1,041.00	1,323.00	418.00	833.00	1,331.00	



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PREMIUMS

2013 PEMHCA Monthly Premiums Bay Area

	Non	-Medicare l	Eligible	Medicare Eligible			
Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Single	2-Party	Family	
Blue Shield	\$784.63	\$1,569.26	\$2,040.04	\$261.32	\$522.64	\$783.96	
Blue Shield NetValue	670.21	1,340.42	1,742.55	261.32	522.64	783.96	
Kaiser	668.63	1,337.26	1,738.44	288.37	576.74	865.11	
PERS Choice	667.03	1,334.06	1,734.28	325.74	651.48	977.22	
PERS Select	487.20	974.40	1,266.72	325.74	651.48	977.22	
PERSCare	1,083.11	2,166.22	2,816.09	370.43	740.86	1,111.29	
PORAC	581.00	1,088.00	1,382.00	418.00	833.00	1,331.00	





PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Medical Plan Participation Non-Waived Participants

		Retirees	
Medical Plan	Actives	< 65	≥ 65
Blue Shield	7%	0%	17%
Blue Shield Net Value	0%	0%	0%
Kaiser	79%	100%	50%
PERS Choice	14%	0%	0%
PERS Select	0%	0%	0%
PERSCare	0%	0%	33%
PORAC	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%



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PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Active Medical Coverage

Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Waived	Total
Blue Shield	1				1
Kaiser	2	1	8		11
PERS Choice		1	1		2
Waived				2	2
Total	3	2	9	2	16
Election %	22%	14%	64%		
Waived %				13%	





PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Retiree Medical Coverage Under Age 65

Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Waived	Total
Kaiser			3		3
Waived				2	2
Total	0	0	3	2	5
Election %	0%	0%	60%		
Waived %				40%	





PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

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Retiree Medical Coverage Age 65 & Over

Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Waived	Total
Blue Shield	1				1
Kaiser	1	2			3
PERSCare	1	1			2
Waived				4	4
Total	3	3	0	4	10
Election %	50%	50%	0%		
Waived %				40%	





PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Actives by Age and Town Service Miscellaneous

	Town Service									
Age	< 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	≥ 25	Total		
< 25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39										
40-44			1					1		
45-49										
50-54	1							1		
55-59			1		1			2		
60-64		1			2			3		
≥ 65			1					1		
Total	1	1	3		3			8		



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PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Actives by Age and Town Service Safety

	Town Service							
Age	< 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	≥ 25	Total
< 25								
25-29		1						1
30-34			1					1
35-39		1	1					2
40-44			1					1
45-49			2					2
50-54								
55-59		1						1
60-64								
≥ 65								
Total		3	5					8





Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June 30, 2012 Valuation
■ Valuation Date	 June 30, 2009 2009/10, 2010/11, and 2011/12 ARCs ARC calculated as of beginning of the year with interest to end of year No lag period between valuation date and first year ARC 	 June 30, 2012 2012/13, 2013/14, and 2014/15 ARCs ARC calculated as of beginning of the year with interest to end of year No lag period between valuation date and first fiscal year ARC
■ Funding Policy	• Pay-as-you-go funding	• Same
■ Discount Rate	• 4.25% - not prefunded, assets invested in Town's investment fund	• 4.00% - not prefunded, assets invested in Town's investment fund
■ General Inflation	 3% annually Basis for aggregate payroll and discount rate assumptions	• Same







ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June 30, 2012 Valuation
■ Aggregate Payroll Increases	 3.25% annually Inflation plus 0.25% For Normal Cost calculation and UAAL amortization 	• Same
■ Merit Payroll Increases	 CalPERS 1997-2007 Experience Study Added to aggregate payroll increase assumption for Normal Cost calculation 	• Same
■ PEMHCA Minimum Increases	• 4.5% annually	• Same





Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June 30, 2012 Valuation
■ CalPERS Service	 Town service plus ½ service between age 30 and Town hire date Used for CalPERS demographic tables which are based on total CalPERS service 	 Actual CalPERS service Used for CalPERS demographic tables which are based on total CalPERS service
■ Mortality, Termination, Disability	CalPERS 1997-2007 Experience Study	 CalPERS 1997-2007 Experience Study Mortality improvement projection Scale AA. Sample annual longevity increases: Age Male Female 50 1.8% 1.7% 60 1.6% 0.5% 70 1.5% 0.5% 80 1.0% 0.7%







ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation		June 30, 2012	Valuation	n
■ Service Retirement	• CalPERS 1997-2007 Experience Study Misc Fire PERS 2%@55 3%@5 Hire 39 31 ERA 60 57 • Hire is assumed CalPage	27 56	CalPERS CalPERS Hire Age Hire < 1/1/13 Hire ≥ 1/1/13 > Classic Member > New Member CalPERS CalPERS Hire Age Hire < 1/1/13 Hire ≥ 1/1/13 > Classic Member > New Member	Misc 45 2%@55 2%@60 2.5%@67 Police 30 3%@55 3%@55 2.7%@57	ERA ⁶ 61.0 62.0 62.4 ERA 56.8 57.7

⁶ Expected Retirement Ages (ERA) for new member formulas based on CalPERS retirement assumptions for their AB 340 actuarial cost analysis.





Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June 30, 2012 Valuation
■ Participation at Retirement	 Actives & surviving spouse: Covered - 75% Waived - 75% 	 Actives & surviving spouse: Covered - 75% Waived - 75% Retirees & surviving spouse: Covered - 100% Waived < 65 - 20% at 65 Waived ≥ 65 - 0%
■ Marital Status at Retirement	 Actives Covered - based on current coverage election Waived - 80% married Retirees - based on spouse information provided 	• Same
■ PEMHCA Administration Fee	• 3% load	• 0.25% of premium







ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June	e 30, 2012 Valu	uation
■ Medical Trend PEMHCA administration fee calculation	• n/a	Calendar <u>Year</u> 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021+	Increase from Non-Medicare All Pla Premiu Premiu 8.5% 8.0% 7.5% 7.0% 6.5% 6.0% 5.5% 5.0%	Medicare ans ms
 Medical Plan at Retirement PEMHCA administration fee calculation 	• n/a	electio	ed - same as cu on ed - Kaiser	rrent plan





Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June 30, 2012 Valuation
Retiree Coverage Election at Retirement PEMHCA administration fee calculation	• n/a	 Covered - based on current coverage election Waived - 80% married and elect 2-party coverage
■ Spouse & Dependent Coverage at Retirement PEMHCA administration fee calculation	• n/a	 Spouse coverage: 100% elect CalPERS joint and survivor annuity OPEB coverage assumption same as retiree assumption Current retirees - current coverage until age 65





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ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Assumption	June 30, 2009 Valuation	June 30, 2012 Valuation
 Medicare Eligibility PEMHCA administration fee calculation 	• n/a	 100% eligible for Medicare at age 65 Medicare eligible retirees will elect Part B coverage





ACTUARIAL METHODS

Method	June 30, 2012 Valuation
■ Cost Method	 Entry Age Normal Normal Cost is a level percentage of payroll Town hire date used for entry age
■ Amortization Method	• Level percent of payroll
■ Amortization Period for ARC & NOO	 30-year fixed (closed) period for 6/30/09 UAAL for 2009/10 ARC 27-year fixed (closed) period for 6/30/12 UAAL for 2012/13 ARC Amortization period decreases by one year each fiscal year When amortization period reaches 15 years, experience gains and losses will be amortized over fixed (closed) 15-year periods and plan and assumption changes will be amortized over fixed (closed) 20-year periods





ACTUARIAL METHODS

Method	June 30, 2012 Valuation
■ Implied Subsidy	 Employer cost for allowing non-Medicare eligible retirees to participate at active rates Community-rated plans are not required under GASB 45 to value an implied subsidy PEMHCA is a community-rated plan for most employers Valuation does not include an implied subsidy
■ Future New Entrants	 Valuation Results - Closed group, no new hires for first year ARC Projections and second/subsequent year ARCs: Actives - Total pay increased in accordance with aggregate payroll assumption Retirees - no additional retirees from new hires over 10-year projection period
■ Rounding	Numbers in this report may not add to totals due to rounding





DEFINITIONS

■ GASB 45 Accrual Accounting	 Project future employer-provided benefit cash flows for current active employees and current retirees Discount projected cash flow to valuation date using discount rate (assumed return on assets used to pay benefits) and other actuarial assumptions to determine present value of projected future benefits (PVB) Allocate PVB to past, current, and future periods using the actuarial cost method Actuarial cost method used for this valuation is the Entry Age Normal Cost method which determines Normal Cost as a level percentage of payroll (same method used by CalPERS) Normal Cost is amount allocated to current fiscal year Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) is amount allocated to prior service with employer Unfunded AAL (UAAL) is AAL less plan assets pre-funded in a segregated and restricted trust
■ PayGo Cost	 Cash subsidy is the pay-as-you-go employer benefit payments for retirees Implied subsidy is the difference between the actual cost of retiree benefits and retiree premiums subsidized by active employee premiums No implied subsidy included in the valuation

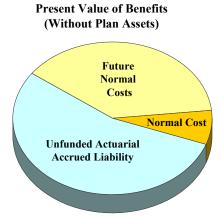


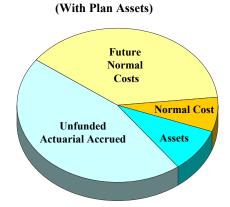
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DEFINITIONS

Present Value of Benefits





Present Value of Benefits





DEFINITIONS

Annual Required Contribution (ARC)	 "Required contribution" for the current period including: Normal Cost Amortization of:
■ Net OPEB Obligation (NOO)	 Net OPEB Obligation is the accumulated amounts expensed but not funded Net OPEB Asset if amounts funded exceed those expensed
■ Annual OPEB Cost (AOC)	 Expense for the current period including: ARC Interest on NOO Adjustment of NOO NOO adjustment prevents double counting of expense since ARCs include an amortization of prior contribution gains/losses previously expensed





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DEFINITIONS



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